

European pole of competence
in high performance simulation



SIMULATION |
HPC | HPDA
AI | QUANTUM

Cloud and HPC/AI

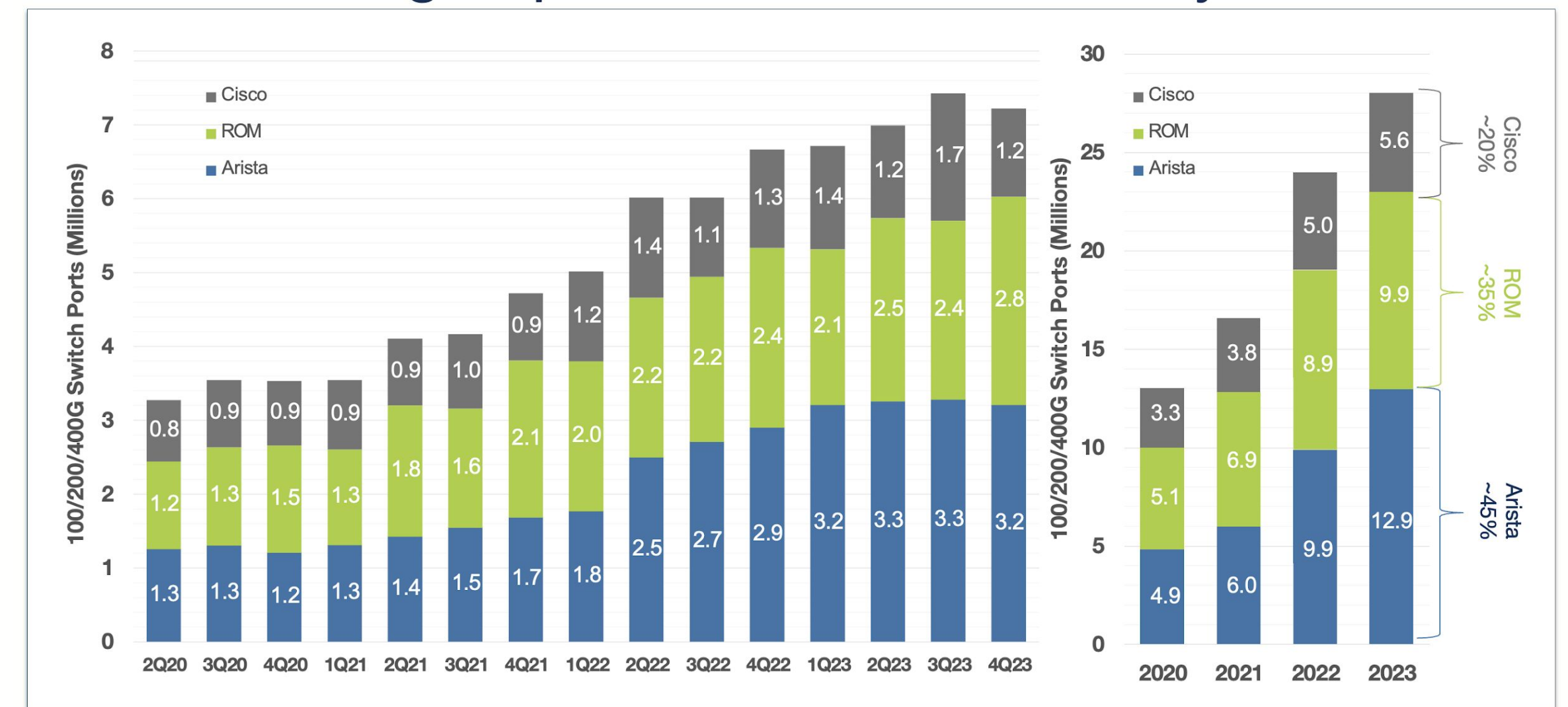
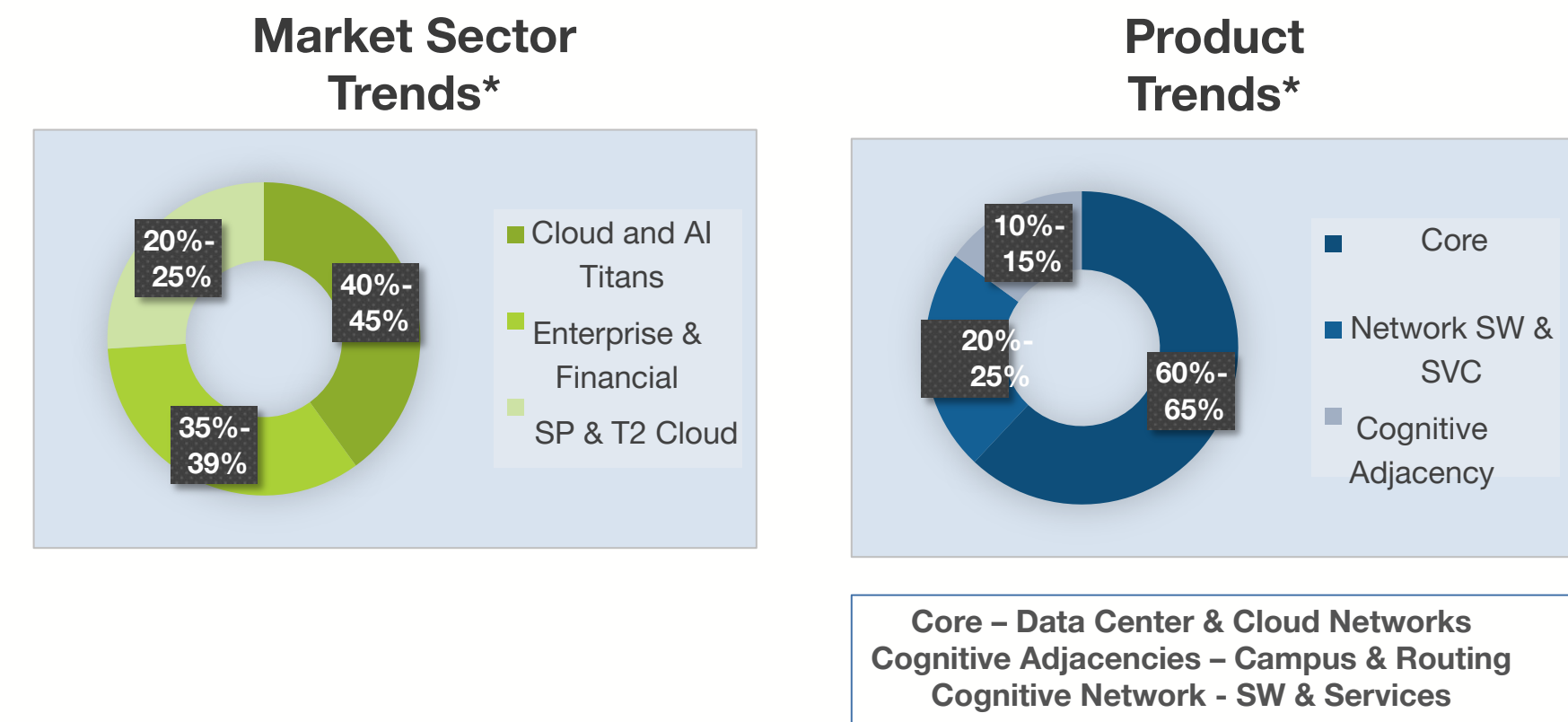
Networking at scale (but not only for Cloud ...)

Teratec 2024

Christophe Compain – Systems Engineering
May 2024

Arista At-a-Glance

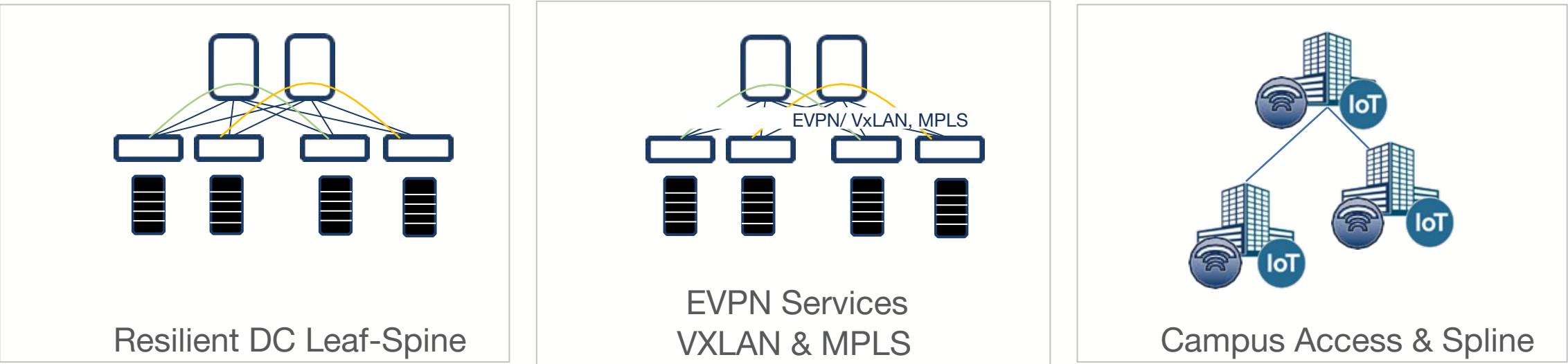
- Launched in 2008 (IPO in 2014)
- 2023 facts
 - 4100+ employees
 - ~\$5.86B
 - Fastest growing networking company
 - 9000+ Customers
 - 28+% Data Center Market Share*
 - » #1 : 40% Port Share in 100G
 - » #1 : 50% of 400G Share
- 92% Sat and high NPS Score
- Lowest CVEs in this industry
- French Subsidiary (since 2013)
 - 25+ employees



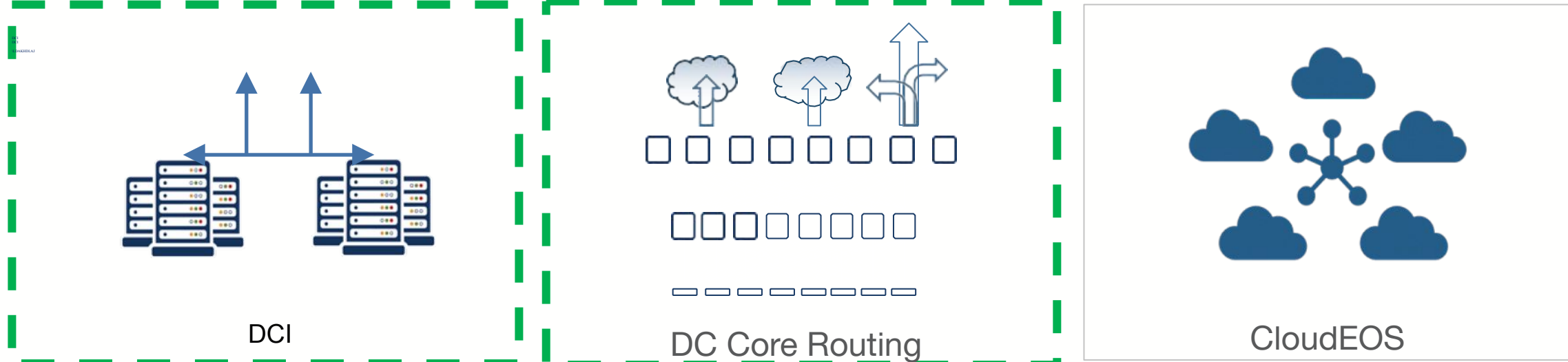
*Crehan Research: Q4 2023

Leading Disruption Across The Network

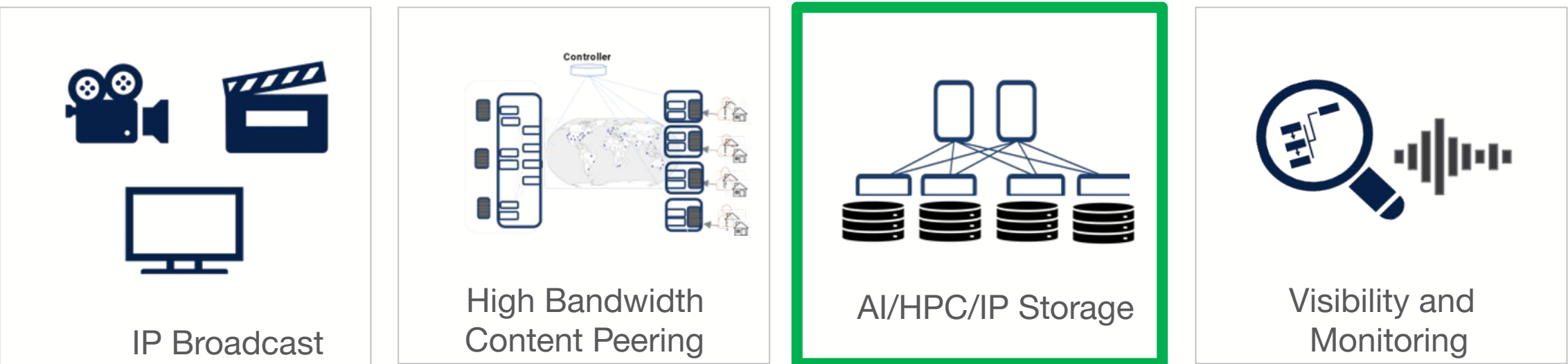
EOS Network Role Flexibility



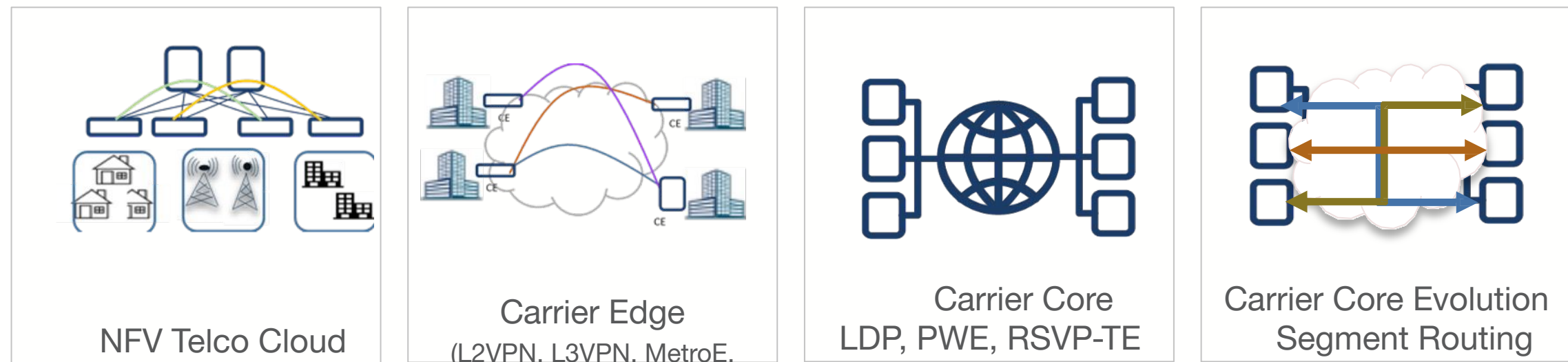
Data Center and Campus Evolution



Data Center Core, Edge and Cloud Connectivity



Cloud Networking for Content, Peering, Big Data,
HPC, AI and Monitoring



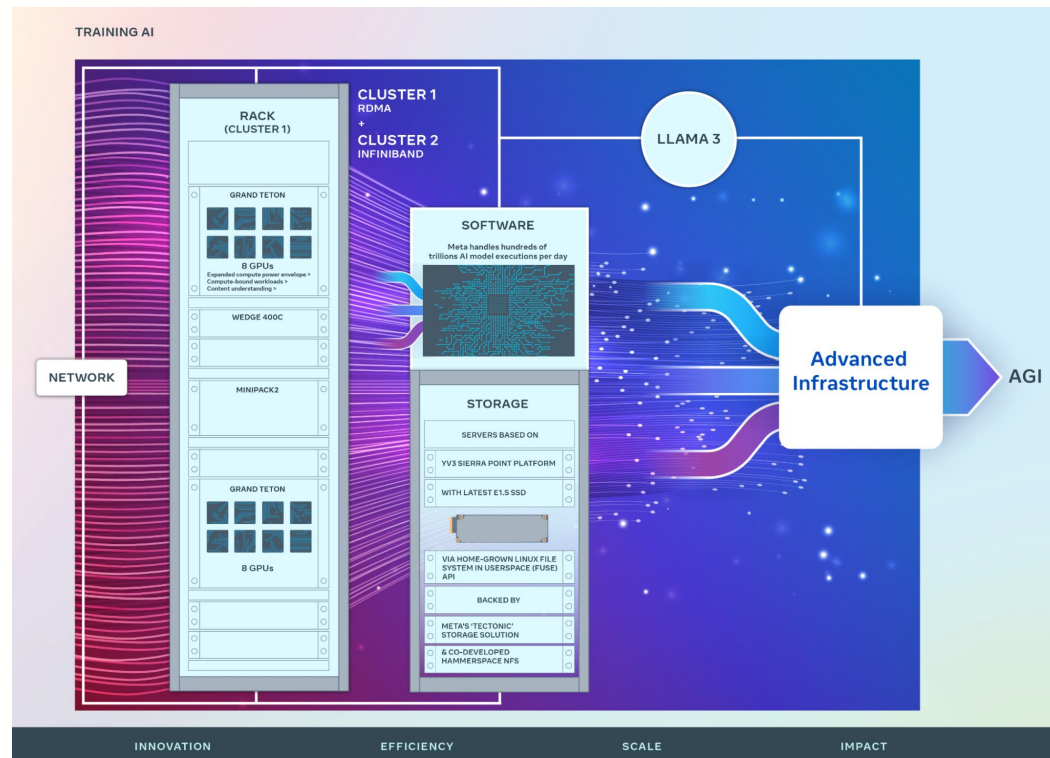
Carrier Core, Edge and Cloud Evolution

Arista Differentiation: Solve Real World Challenges

Hyperscalers infrastructure for HPC/AI

POSTED ON MARCH 12, 2024 TO AI RESEARCH, DATA CENTER ENGINEERING, ML APPLICATIONS

Building Meta's GenAI Infrastructure



By the end of 2024, we're aiming to continue to grow our infrastructure build-out that will include 350,000 NVIDIA H100 GPUs as part of a portfolio that will feature compute power equivalent to nearly 600,000 H100s.

<https://engineering.fb.com/2024/03/12/data-center-engineering/building-metas-genai-infrastructure/>

Empowering Azure Storage with RDMA : Today, around 70% of traffic in Azure is RDMA and intra-region RDMA is supported in all Azure public regions.

https://www.microsoft.com/en-us/research/uploads/prod/2023/03/RDMA_Experience_Paper_TR-1.pdf

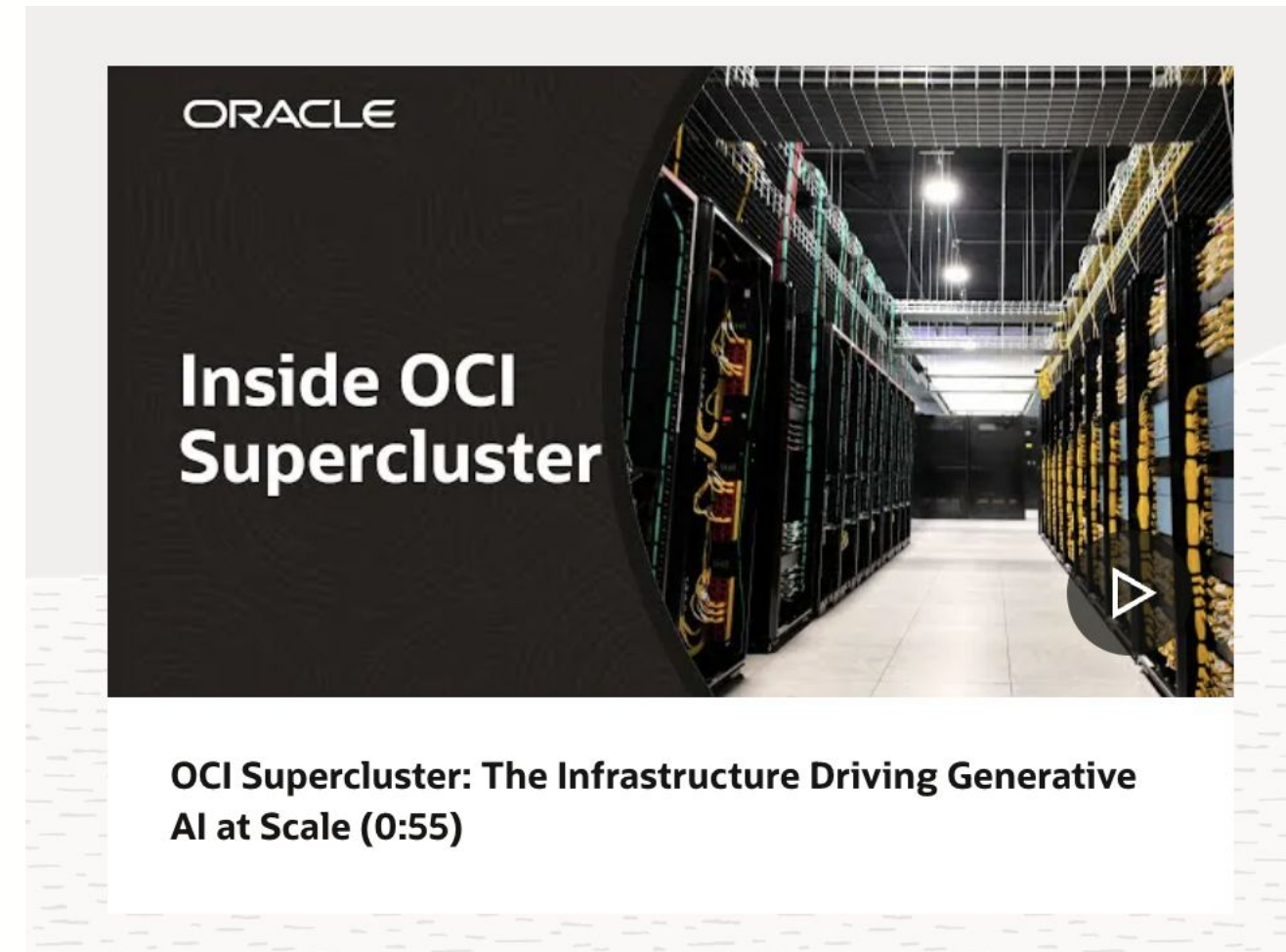
Nvidia launches AI foundry on Microsoft Azure

<https://www.sdxcentral.com/articles/news/nvidia-launches-ai-foundry-on-microsoft-azure/2023/11/>

Behind Omniva: The secretive GPU cloud startup that tried to build the world's largest crypto data center

Tesla Unveils Top AV Training Supercomputer Powered by NVIDIA

The cluster uses 720 nodes of 8x NVIDIA A100 Tensor Core GPUs (5,760 GPUs total) to achieve an industry-leading 1.8 exaflops of performance.



Run the most demanding AI workloads faster, including generative AI, computer vision, and predictive analytics, anywhere in our distributed cloud. Get the latest GPU compute, scaling up to the 32,768 GPU Oracle Cloud Infrastructure (OCI) Supercluster.

AWS Teases 65 Exaflop 'Ultra-Cluster' with Nvidia, Launches New Chips

The diagram shows a network topology for 'AMAZON EC2 ULTRACLUSTER 2.0'. It features a central node connected to multiple other nodes, representing a flatter network fabric. Below the diagram, the text lists 'SOLUTIONS': 'New network design' (Flatter and wider network fabric, optimized specifically for the P5 and future ML accelerators), 'Higher performance' (10x more bandwidth with non-blocking 3.2 Tbps capacity to each instance), and 'Improved availability' (Innovative SIDR Protocol optimized for hyperscale to ensure safe, rapid convergence). The AWS logo and copyright notice are at the bottom.

Google Cloud claims 'most powerful' publicly available machine learning cluster

Announcing Trillium, the sixth generation of Google Cloud TPU

May 15, 2024

How to drive AI/HPC hyperscaling from the networking point of view?

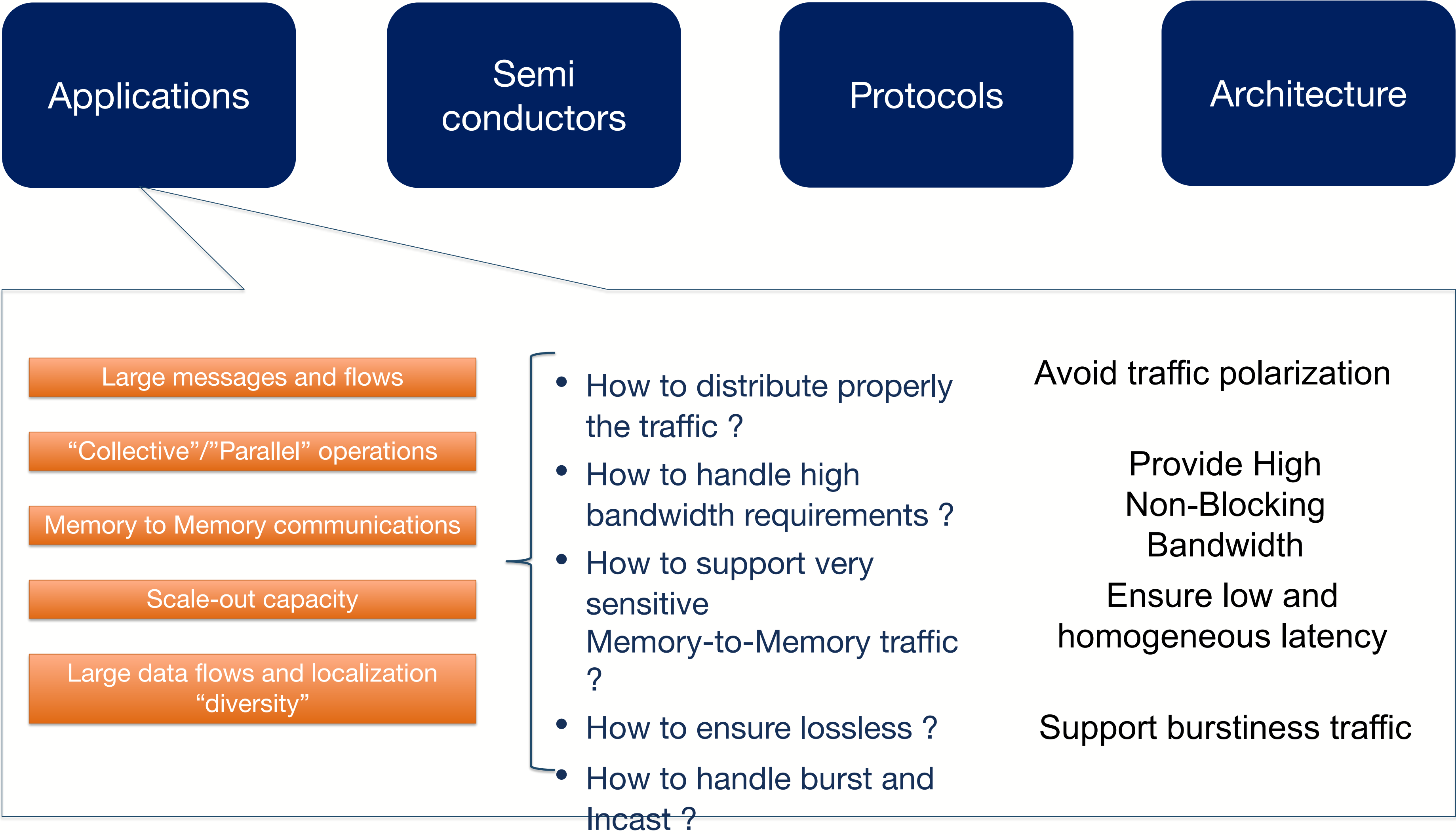
Applications

Semi
conductors

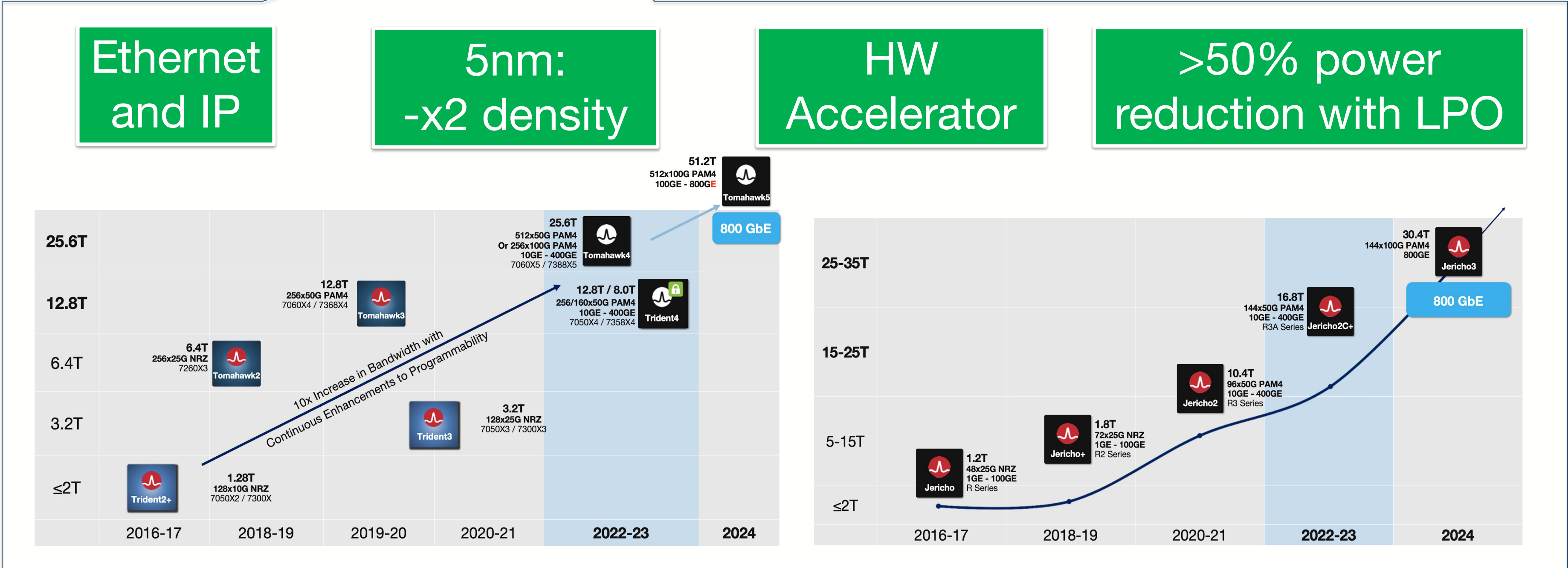
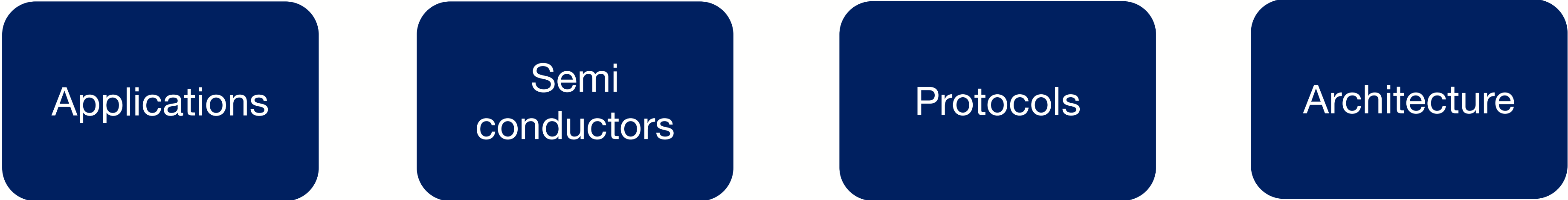
Protocols

Architecture

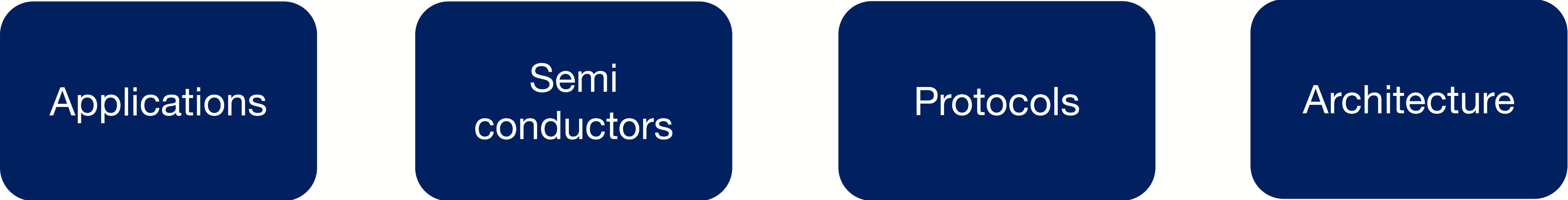
How to drive AI/HPC hyperscaling from the networking point of view?



How to drive AI/HPC hyperscaling from the networking point of view?



How to drive AI/HPC hyperscaling from the networking point of view?



Ethernet Evolution Ethernet Advancements Replace InfiniBand

Latency (lower is better)

Legend: -- RoCE, — Ethernet, — InfiniBand

Message Size (B): 8, 16, 32, 64, 128, 256, 512, 1024, 2048, 4096, 8192, 16384, 32768, 65536, 131072, 262144, 524288, 1048576, 2097152, 4194304

RoCE = RDMA over Converged Ethernet

Los Alamos National Lab Study - Erickson, L. Kachelmeier, F. Vig, "Comparison of High-Performance Network Options: EDR InfiniBand vs. 100Gb RDMA Capable Ethernet"

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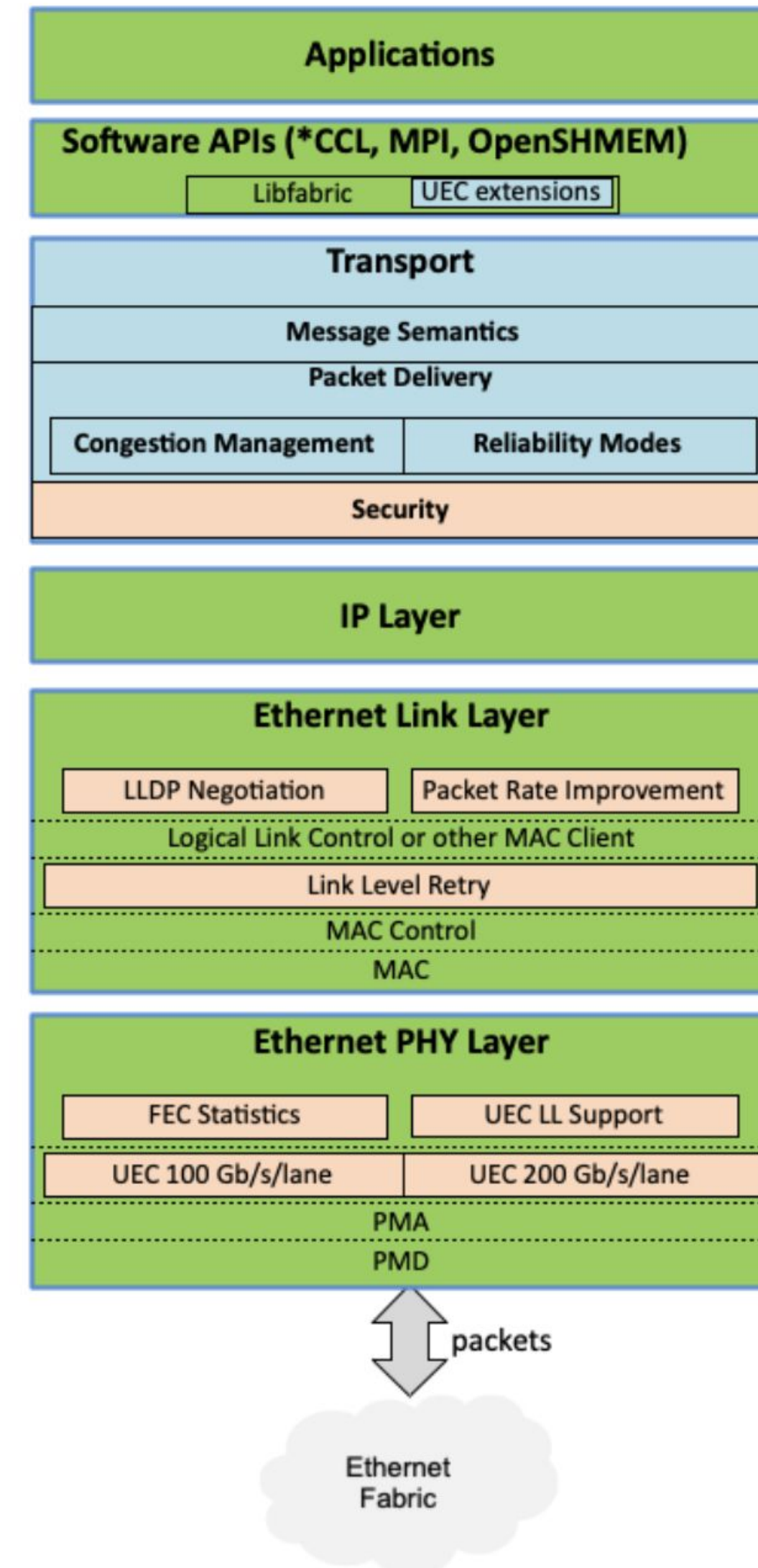
High performance and standardized transport

- IP Transport (v4 or v6)
- RDMA over Converged Ethernet
- Smart load balancing
- Back-pressure mechanisms
- Fast convergence
- Hitless upgrade
- Real-time telemetry

Looking forward : Ultra Ethernet Consortium

- Formed in the summer of 2023, the UEC aims to develop a new standard for interconnection for AI and HPC datacenters needs
 - 55+ members
- Next generation HPC/AI transport
 - Multi-Pathing and Packet Spraying
 - Flexible Ordering
 - HPC/AI optimized congestion control
 - End-2-End telemetry
 - Security

UEC Stack



Steering Members



ARISTA

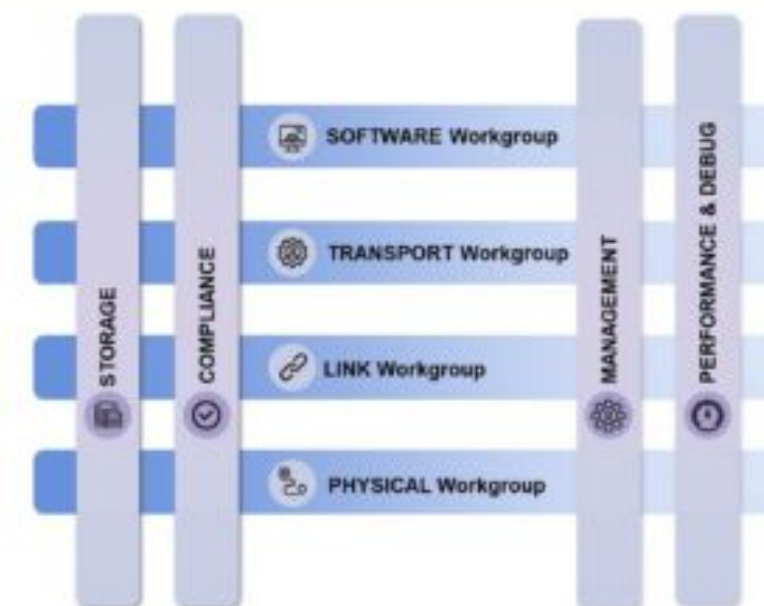


intel.

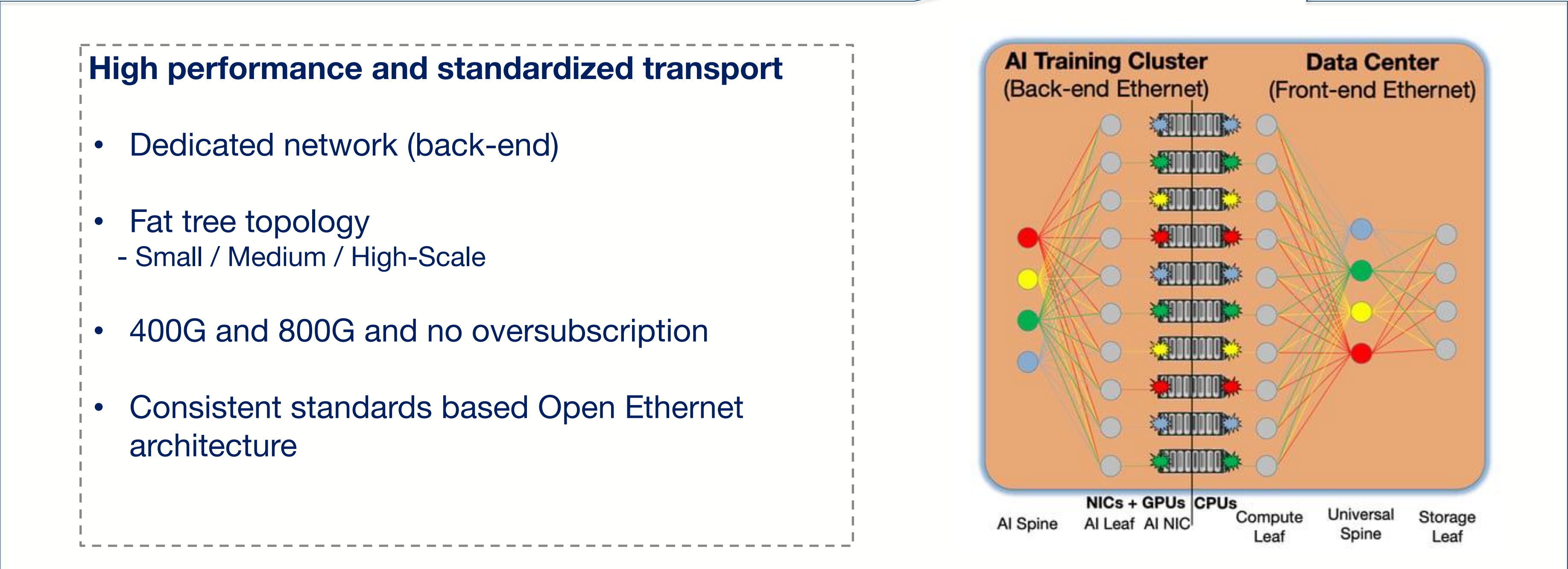
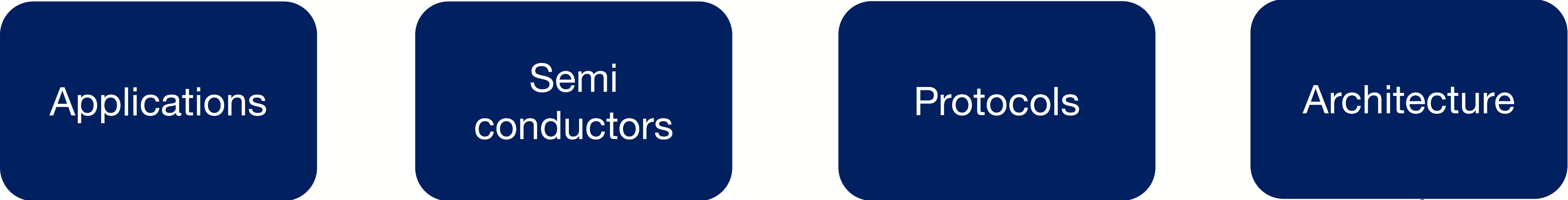
Meta



ORACLE



How to drive AI/HPC hyperscaling from the networking point of view?



Data localization is key

How to move data securely and properly ?

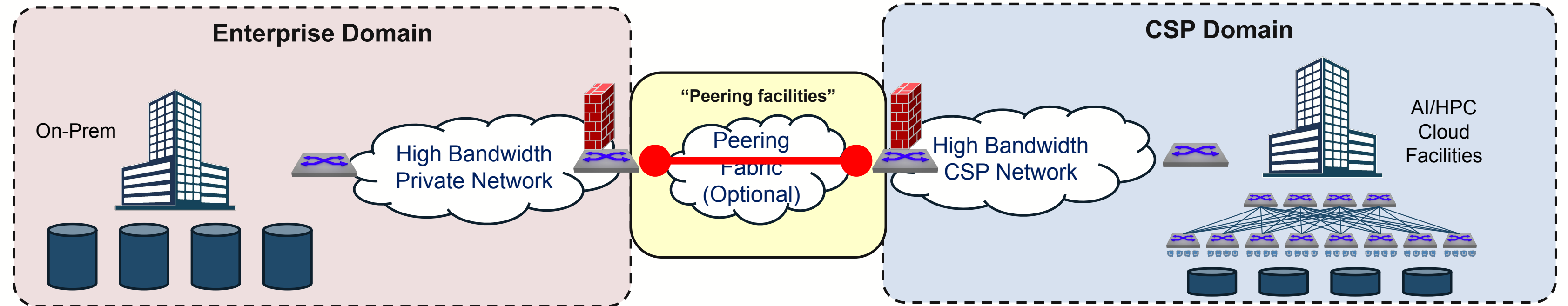


- Data gravity/inertia challenges:
 - Move “temporarily” a *relevant* amount of data with a limited bandwidth
 - Move “increments” of data every days/hours/minutes or second
- Data transport challenges:
 - Congestion control
 - IPSec and FW

How to move data around securely and properly ?

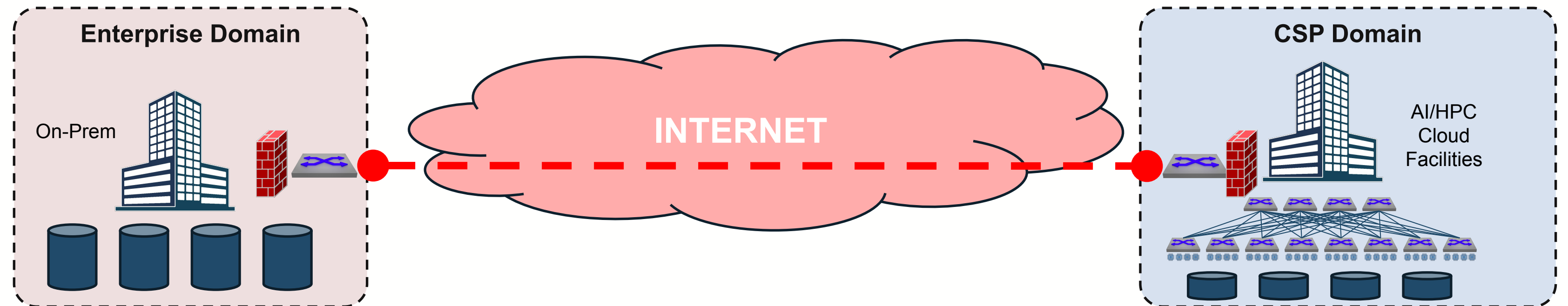
1 Direct/Private Peering

- Enterprise/Large Enterprise class of solution
- Congestion control : it depends ...
- Colocation model thru peering facilities
- Secure tunneling technology is optional
- Best expected quality of service : bandwidth/latency/jitter.



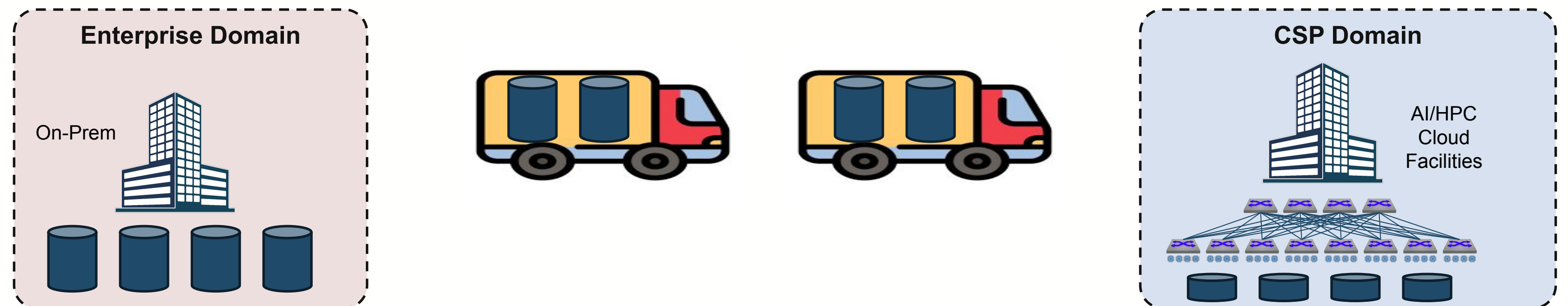
2 Internet As a Transport

- Secure tunneling technology is mandatory: IPsec is the standard
- Congestion control : TCP based
- Quality of service is relying on internet : jitter could be very bad, fragmentation issue



3 Physical Transport

- Where (1) or (2) aren't possible
- Need extraction and import mechanism



I'm not an hyperscaler ... Can I run HPC/AI networks ?

OF COURSE YOU CAN

**Simple
design**

**IP
Standards**

**Simplified
Operations**



<https://solutions.arista.com/cea-dam-success-story>

ARISTA

AI ready networks

<https://www.arista.com/en/solutions/ai-networking>

Thank You

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